

#### **KSCO Events**

- KSCO-1999 International Workshop on Knowledge-Based Planning for Coalition Operations, May 1999, Edinburgh, Scotland.
  - Working parties proposed series of Coalition Experiments and Binni scenario adopted for community experimentation.
  - Working Group on KSCO formed and first meeting held to plan community activities.
- ◆ Coalition experiments and multi-national joint experimentation encouraged across community.
- ♦ KSCO-2002 Second Conference on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, June 2002, Toulouse, France.
- IEEE Intelligent Systems, Special Issue on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, Volume 17 Number 2, May/June 2002.
- ♦ KSCO-2004 Volume of Papers on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, October 2004. Planned conference in Pensacola, Florida, USA cancelled during active hurricane season (Ivan in September 2004).
- ♦ KSCO-2006 Third Conference on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, part of IEEE Workshop on Distributed Intelligent Systems (DIS-2006), June 2006, Prague, Czech Republic.
- KSCO-2007 Fourth Conference on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, part of IEEE International Conference on Integration of Knowledge Intensive Multi-Agent Systems Modeling, Evolution and Engineering (KIMAS-2007), May 2007, Waltham, MA, USA.
- ◆ KSCO-2009 Fifth Conference on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, March/April 2009, Southampton, UK.
- KSCO-2010 Sixth Conference on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, September 2010, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- KSCO-2012 Seventh Conference on Knowledge Systems for Coalition Operations, February 2012, Pensacola, Florida, USA



#### **KSCO Working Group**

- Jean Berger (DRDC, Canada)
- ♦ Liz Bowman (ARL, USA)
- ◆ Jeff Bradshaw (IHMC, USA)
- ◆ David Brown (MITRE, USA)
- ♦ Richard Davis (DSTO, Australia)
- Susan Davies (Southampton University, UK)
- ♦ Roberto Desimone (QinetiQ, UK)
- ◆ Jerry Dussault (AFRL, USA; TTCP Representative)
- ♦ Roozbeh Farahbod (DRDC, Canada)
- ◆ Dan Fayette (AFRL, USA)
- ♦ Scott Fouse (IS, USA)
- Nort Fowler (AFRL, USA; now retired)
- ◆ Uwe Glaesser (Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, BC, Canada)
- ♦ Vladimir Gordoteski (St. Petersburg Inst. for Info. and Automation, Russia)
- Adel Guitouni (DRDC, Canada; TTCP Representative)
- ◆ Jim Hendler (University of Maryland, USA)
- ♦ Justin T Henley (Dstl, UK)
- ♦ Jan Jelínek (Honeywell, USA)
- ♦ Vijay Kowtha (ONR Global/London, USA)
- Dale Lambert (DSTO, Australia)
- ♦ James Lawton (AFRL, USA)
- Paul Losiewicz (EOARD/London, USA)
- ◆ Barry McKinney (EOARD/London, USA)
- ♦ Rick Metzger (AFRL, USA)
- ◆ Jitu Patel (Dstl, UK; TTCP Representative)
- ♦ Michal Pěchouček (Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech Republic)
- ♦ Martin Rehák (Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech Republic)
- **♦** Tony Rathmell (DSTL, UK)
- ♦ Akexander Smirnov (Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia)
- ◆ Dan Sofge (NRL, USA)
- ♦ Niranjan Suri (IHMC, USA)
- ◆ Austin Tate (AIAI, University of Edinburgh, UK)
- ♦ Gerhard Wickler (AIAI, University of Edinburgh, UK)



#### **KSCO Topics**

- Innovative theory and techniques for formation of coalitions and similar "virtual organizations"
- **♦** Requirements for knowledge-based coalition planning and operations
- ♦ Knowledge-based approaches to command and control
- Knowledge-based approaches to coalition logistics
- **♦** Knowledge-based approaches to inter-agency and domestic operations
- ♦ Knowledge-based approaches to safety and security operations
- **♦** Knowledge-based decision support
- **◆** Coalition and inter-agencies modelling
- Applications and requirements for knowledge-based coalition planning
- **♦** Knowledge-based approaches to Operations-Other-Than-War
- **♦** Multi-agent systems and the concept of agency in coalitions
- ◆ Tools and techniques for knowledge-based simulation and modelling of coalition operations
- Security and maintenance of private information or knowledge in coalition operations
- ♦ Autonomous vs. centrally managed coalition operations
- Mobility, agile and autonomous computing in coalition operation
- Cyberspace issues for coalitions
- Complexity issues and scalability in coalition operations
- Cross-cultural issues in coalition operations
- ◆ Deployed systems, case studies



### TTCP The Technical Cooperation Program



- ◆ Australia, Canada, New Zealand, UK, USA
- ◆ TTCP C3I Group Command, Control, Communication and Information Systems
- ◆ Technical Panel (TP4) Dynamic Planning and Scheduling\*\*
- Created Binni Scenario
- Encouraged KSCO and Coalition Experiments
- http://www.acq.osd.mil/ttcp/

\*\* Previously Action Group (AG1) - Dynamic Planning and Execution.



## Binni - Gateway to the Golden Bowl of Africa



Rathmell, R.A. (1999) A Coalition Force Scenario 'Binni - Gateway to the Golden Bowl of Africa', in Proceedings of the International Workshop on Knowledge-Based Planning for Coalition Forces, (ed. Tate, A.) pp. 115-125, Edinburgh, Scotland, 10th-11th May 1999.





BINNI

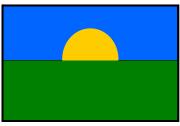
Agadez

Forces

**ARABELLO** 

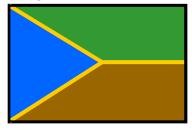
#### Binni Maps, Flags & Web Sites

#### Binni



Represents the hopes of the Binni Founding Fathers that the Sun will rise and set in a cloudless sky over a lush and prosperous landscape.

#### Agadez



Represents the union of Mountain (blue), Upland (green) and Lowland (brown) peoples of Agadez each maintaining their independence yet united against all opponents.

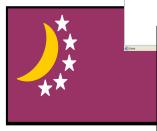


Binni - All Fea

with nature alternating liplenty divided by the cr of tribal conflict.

#### Arabello

Gao



Represents the five fiefdoms of under a sultan of wealth and po

# BANDAR Population centres will military airfields BECODE Ports Civilian AIRFIELD AI

**AGADEZ** 

#### Binni Scenario Materials

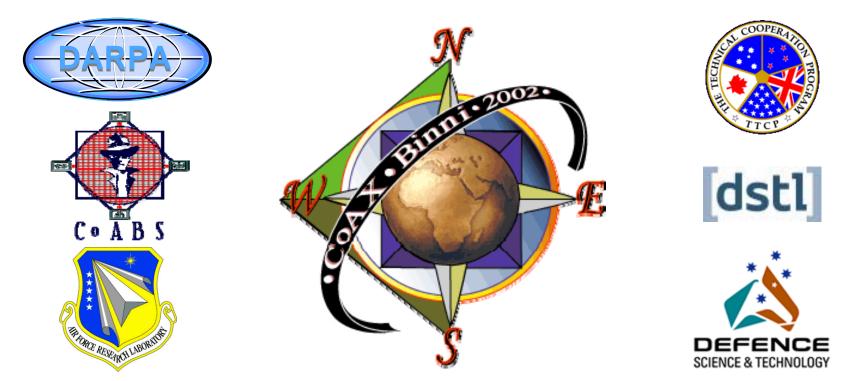
#### binni.org

or via ksco.info

#### **Coalition Experiments**

- ◆ Coalition Logistics 1, 2000 San Diego, CA, US
- ◆ Coalition Logistics 2, 2000 Malvern, UK
- ◆ CoAX Binni 2000 Malvern, UK
- ◆ CoAX Binni 2001 Malvern, UK
- ◆ CoAX Binni 2002 Newport, RI, USA
- ◆ Coalition Search and Rescue, Binni, 2003-4
- ◆ Collaborative Operations for Personnel Recovery, Tunisia, 2004-2007





#### **CoAX – Coalition Agents experiment**

AIAI, BBN, CMU, Dartmouth, DSTO, GITI,
Lockheed Martin ATL, NRL, Potomac Inst., U.Maryland,
U.Michigan, QinetiQ, UT-Austin, UWF/IHMC
Support from AFRL, ARL, Boeing, DRDC, DSTL, ISX, MITRE,
MIT Sloan, NWDC, OBJS, Schafer, Stanford, TTCP, USC/ISI, USPACOM

http://www.aiai.ed.ac.uk/project/coax/





























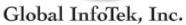










































#### **CoAX Technology Contributions**

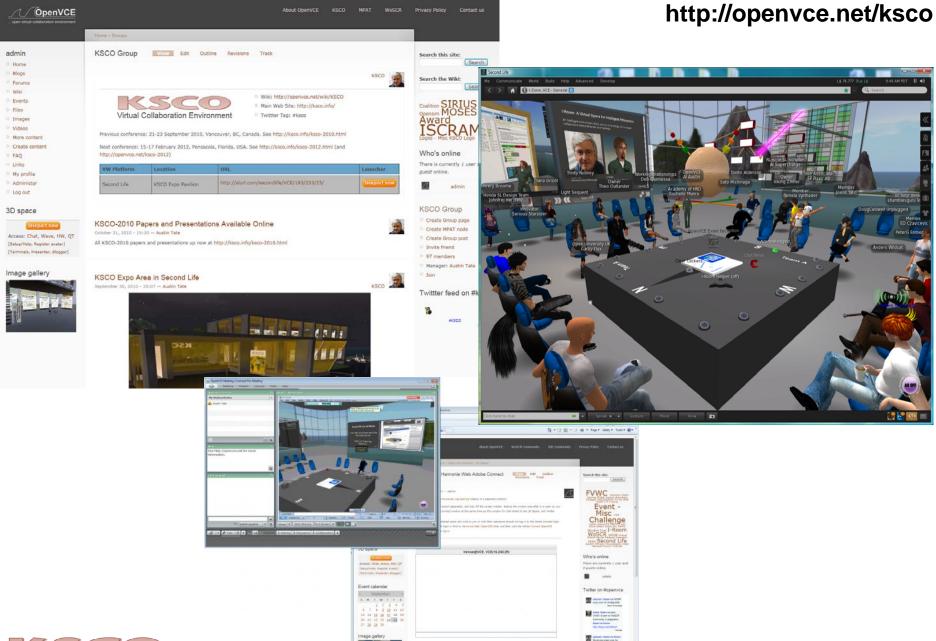
- AIAI's I-X Task, Process and Event Panel Technology
- BBN Technologies MPS Mixed-Initiative Planning and Interaction Agents, Dynamic Agent Information Coordination Protocols, Airlift Mission Planning System Agent.
- CMU's Retsina Grid Agent Communications Visualisation and DAML-S Matchmaker. See here for more details.
- DSTO's Future Operations Centre Analysis Laboratory (FOCAL) and Logistics Planning using the ATTITUDE multi-agent architecture.
- Dartmouth College's Field-observation System and Mobile Agents for Medical Monitoring
- GITI/ISX CoABS Program Grid Infrastructure
- Lockheed Martin ATL's EMAA mobile agent technology, CAST information management agents, and I2AT agent development toolkit
- Michigan's Multilevel Coordination Agent
- MIT's Robustness Service
- NRL's Intelligent Agents for GCCS-M
- OBJS's eGents E-mail Agents and AgentGram
- QinetiQ's Decision Desktop and Master Battle Planner
- Stanford's Market Mechanisms Technology
- UMD's IMPACT agents for reasoning with probabilistic temporal information
- UTexas at Austin's Sensible Agent technology Trust Evaluation and Organization Adaptation
- USC/ISI's Ariadne Project
- UWF/IHMC and Boeing's KAoS Technology
- UWF/IHMC NOMADS Technology







KSCO Virtual Collaboration Environment http://openvce.net/ksco



## Coming Up KSCO Special Issue in IEEE Intelligent Systems

Roughly 10 years after 2002 KSCO Special Issue

#### **Important Dates**

- ◆ Submission deadline: 1 May 2012
- ◆ Acceptance notification: 2 Oct 2012
- ◆ Final papers deadline: 1 Nov 2012
- Ship to printer: Mid January 2013

#### Special Issue Editors

- ◆ Dr. James Lawton, EOARD, London for USAF, USA
- Dr. Jitu Patel, Dstl, UK
- ◆ Dr. Niranjan Suri, IHMC, Florida, USA
- Prof. Austin Tate, AIAI, University of Edinburgh, UK



## KSCO Further Information and Involvement

- KSCO, Binni, CoAX materials and documentation:
  - ♦ http://binni.org
  - http://ksco.info
  - http://www.aiai.ed.ac.uk/project/coax/
- KSCO Virtual Collaboration Environment
  - http://openvce.net/ksco
- We encourage your participation...
  - In addressing key coalition and technical drivers
  - In seeking operational opportunities
  - In creating collaborative projects
  - In future experiments and integrated technology demonstrations

