

Multinational Planning Augmentation Team and Asia-Pacific Area Network (MPAT & APAN) in Asia and the Pacific



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MPAT

A cadre of military planners ...

- From nations with Asia-Pacific interests
- Capable of rapidly augmenting a multinational force (MNF) headquarters (HQ)
- Established to plan and execute coalition operations
- In response to military operations other than war (MOOTW) / small scale contingencies (SSC)







A Multinational Program

- Multinational venue to share MNF CTF HQ procedures
- Maintains a cadre of MNF planners:
 - skilled in common crisis action planning procedures
 - available to rapidly augment a CTF HQ during a crisis
- Develops habitual relationships among MPAT cadre
- Meets periodically to:
 - share information & develop CTF HQ procedures (MNF SOP)
 - practice CTF HQ activation, formation, & planning processes
- Includes interested nations, International Organizations (IOs), Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs), & United Nations (UN) agencies

MPAT PROGRAM BELONGS TO ALL INTERESTED NATIONS



Objectives & Methods

- Improve Speed of Multinational Crisis Response
- Improve Multinational Force Interoperability
- Increase CTF Mission Effectiveness
- Unity of Effort

- Strengthen & Practice Common Crisis Action Planning Procedures
- Develop and become familiar with common Standing Operating Procedures (SOP) for MNF CTF HQ



MPAT Participants – 33 Nations

Australia¹ Bangladesh Brunei

Cambodia Canada¹ East Timor

France¹ Fiji Germany¹

India Indonesia Italy¹

Japan Korea Madagascar

Malaysia Maldives Mauritius

Mongolia Nepal New Zealand

Papua New Guinea Philippines

Singapore Solomon Islands Sri Lanka

Thailand Tonga Tuvalu

UK¹ Vanuatu

Vietnam

Legend: ¹ = MPAT nations that are also MIC nations



Broad Multinational Interoperability Concept



- Workshops & Seminars
- Education & Training
- Exercises

Information-Sharing

Learning

Knowing / Understanding

How Do We Coordinate, Cooperate, Synchronize Efforts?



MNF SOP Purpose

- Increase multinational force (MNF):
 - -Speed of Initial Response
 - -Interoperability
 - -Overall Mission Effectiveness
 - –Unity of Effort

HQ Procedures for Multinational Force OPS









MNF SOP Parameters

Multinational Document:

- Ownership by MPAT nations is critical
- Foundation reference for multinational crisis response

Not prescriptive, binding or directive:

- Serves as a "guide" (start point) for multinational operations
- Based on "Lead-Nation" Concept (one nation in lead)
- Living, unsigned, web-based document (refinement institutionalized)

Focus is Operational Level – Coalition / Combined Task Force (CTF):

- Primary focus: Military Operations Other Than War (MOOTW)
- Support full range of small scale contingencies (SSCs)



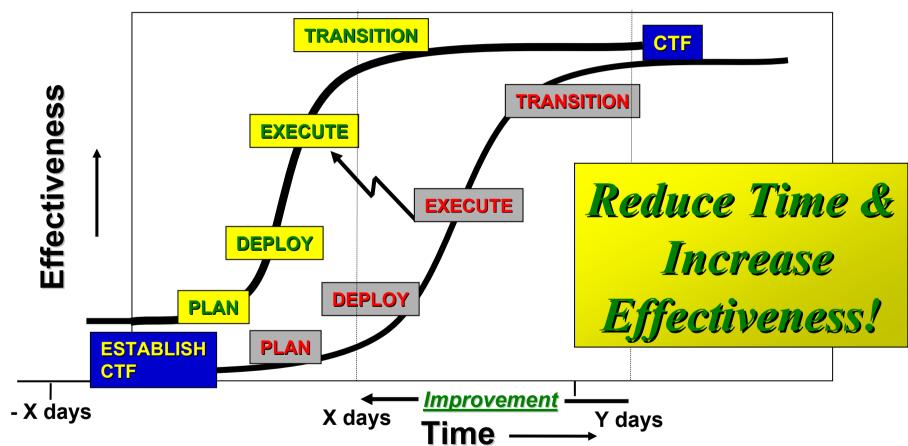
MNF CTF HQ Augmentation

Lead Nation Concept





Improving Response



Improved speed of response through effective multinational force activation, forming, and planning



MPAT Venues

• MPAT SOP Development Workshop :

- Develop MPAT Program Recommendations
- Develop / Refine MNF SOP
- 10 Major Workshops and several mini-workshops conducted to date

• MPAT TEMPEST EXPRESS (TE):

- CTF HQ Staff Planning Workshop
- Scenario-driven planning event
- 11 Major TEs conducted to date

MPAT Participation in Other Events:

- USPACOM Multinational Exercises
- Seminars, Table-top Exercises, Wargames, etc.
- Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI) Support
 - G-8 Nations Initiative (June 2004) to expand global capacity for Peace Support Operations
 - Train and Equip 75,000 PSO troops worldwide by 2010 (emphasis on Africa)

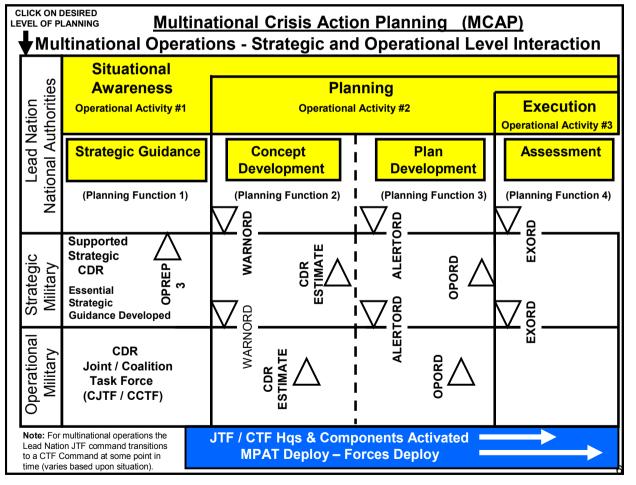






MPAT / MNF SOP Ongoing Initiative Multinational Crisis Action Planning (MCAP)

- MCAP Planning Initiative
 - Comprehensive Web-Based tool for support of Multinational Crisis Action Planning







APAN

Multinational Crisis Response



Theater Security Cooperation



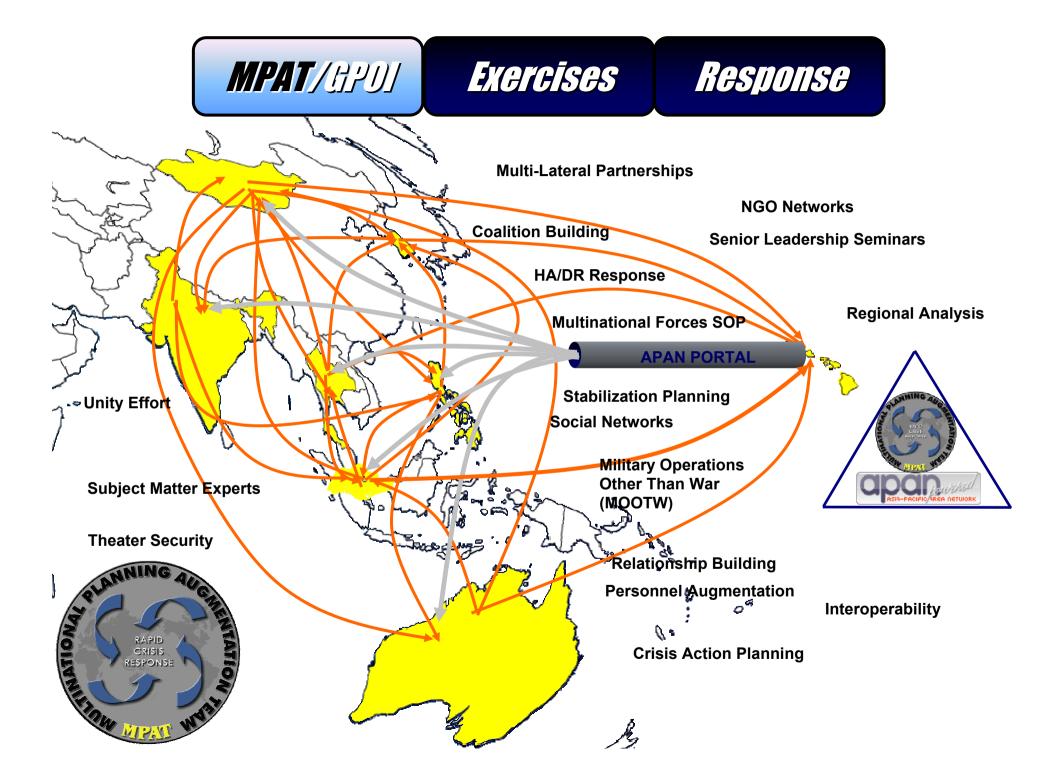
APAN

- Asia-Pacific Area Network (APAN) = <u>unclassified non .mil</u> (<u>non-dot-mil</u>) World Wide Web portal:
 - Supports the USPACOM Theatre Security Cooperation Program (TSCP)
 - Multinational Force Planning Workshops
 - Multinational Exercises
 - Crisis/Contingency Response.
- Collaboration link between governments, militaries and UN, international & nongovernmental organizations.
- Integrates and centralizes information to increase multilateral planning effectiveness and interoperability.



APAN

- Links disaster centers & data sources with civil-military operations centers enabling information collaboration and response during real-world events.
- Hosts the Virtual Information Center (VIC) which provides situational awareness through timely and focused identification, retrieval, and integration and analysis of open source information.



Exercises MPAT/GPOI Response **Stabilization Planning Senior Leadership Seminars Multi-Lateral Partnerships Multi-National Forces Civil-Military Ops NGO Networks USPACOM** Coalition Building Counter Ideological 🛒to Terrorism gional Analy · 60 6 -**MPAT** Operation Unified Assistance: Tsunami Rel Information Exchange COE NEW INPORMATION → Updated Information <- New in last 24 hours Maps and Imagery: Project TOWER FORAY: Cack here for --> Photos courtery of Joint Combat Comera Center LESSONS LEARNIED (for usually womant APARA confligations are orgi-**DEC 2004** SPECIAL - CSF536 Eigenets: WEST COAST SUMATRA TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE A 1 Study of Transma Damage, and other critical reports on Health and IDP situation. Password required. Contact Tsunami mpal_span@span-info net for quertions CSP-536 CSG Indonesa. **Informal Networks** CSG-Tholand CSG Thelass CSG-Se Laries **APCSS** Humanitarian Resources: **HA/DR Response** 11,683 average daily hits Virtual Info **Procedures** 6,927 visitor sessions The purpose of UN 36 countries **Subject Matter Experts OCHA** 1.05 GB documents/imagery **MNF SOP** • 450 registered users • Over 60 VIC Products: Primer, Special **ICRC** and Daily Press Summaries



Multinational Operations Realities "Some Closing Thoughts"

- Multinational Operations Realities Are:
 - There is no "one solution" networks and processes must be able to link and work together (with continual refinement process integral to process)
 - Solutions and processes MUST be simple and intuitive critical
 - Requires an "Organizational Concept" CONOPS is critical
 - Requires some key "Operational Start Points" to support "coming together"
 - Must have living concepts and documents long term view
 - Terminology is critical represents "concepts and cultures" (and understanding)
 - Technology <u>MUST be validated</u> and <u>personnel must be trained</u> in supporting processes and technologies – <u>critical</u>
 - Operators and Technology must be "team members and mutually supportive "of one another (planning, exercises, and EXECUTION) challenge at time (cultures !!)
- Technology simply <u>cannot replace</u> the requirement for:
 - <u>Developing habitual multinational relationships</u> (personal and professional) PRIOR to a crisis
 - <u>Face-to-Face</u> multinational cooperation / coordination and planning (prior to and during a crisis) – military / international humanitarian community / nations governmental agencies

